**Heydərov Nərgiz\_Dünya iqtisadyyatı**

1. Discuss trade effects of tariff versus quotas with theory and graphs. Which is a more restrictive trade barrier—an import tariff or an equivalent import quota?
2. Import quota: trade and welfare effects. Discuss and show on the graph
3. Discuss absolute import quota
4. What is meant by voluntary export restraints and how do they differ from other protective barriers?
5. Which tends to result in a greater welfare loss for the home economy: (a) an import quota levied by the home government or (b) a voluntary export quota imposed by the foreign government?
6. In 1980, the U.S. auto industry proposed that import quotas be imposed on foreign-produced cars sold in the United States. What would be the likely benefits and costs of such a policy?
7. Discuss domestic content requirements
8. Discuss WTO: history, aims, goals, activities etc.
9. Discuss domestic production subsidy. Draw graph and explain. Discuss welfare
10. Discuss export subsidy. Draw graph and explain. Discuss welfare
11. Discuss dumping and international price discrimination. Show on the graph and explain
12. Discuss antidumping regulations, write some real life examples and consequences
13. What do economists think is a key factor underlying instability of primary product prices and producer revenues? Explain and prove with graphs
14. Discuss ALL trade problems of the developing nations
15. Discuss in depth each of methods to stabilize primary-product prices in developing nations. Why do they fail?
16. Discuss obstacles that arise in forming a cartel in depth
17. Discuss aiding the developing nations in depth
18. How does migration affect the economy? Discuss effects home country and host country. Draw graphs and explain
19. What are causes for opposition for migration and why they are not truth
20. Discuss refuge, internally displaced person, asylum seeker and discuss the statistics.
21. Discuss the types of regional trading arrangements
22. Discuss static effects of a regional trading agreements and show on the graph
23. Discuss agricultural policy in European union
24. Discuss ALL economic costs and benefits of a common currency: the European monetary union
25. Discuss ALL economic costs and benefits of a common currency: the European monetary union
26. Discuss the Hecksher Ohlin theory and the Stolper Samuelson theorem. Provide an example in details
27. TARIFF WELFARE EFFECTS: LARGE NATION MODEL. Give a real life example, draw graph and explain
28. Discuss and compare the economies of South and North Korea
29. Discuss the economy of Russia
30. Discuss ALL of the arguments that support trade restrictions
31. Discuss and compare inter industry and intra industry trade
32. What is industrial policy, how it affects the trade. Draw a graph and explain
33. Discuss different sources of comparative advantage in depth
34. Do labor unions stifle international competitiveness? Discuss pros and cons of the statement and then explain your point of view
35. Discuss overlapping demands as a basis of trade in depth
36. What forces drive globalization? (discuss in depth)
37. Discuss waves of globalization
38. Discuss the international trade of Azerbaijan in depth
39. TARIFF WELFARE EFFECTS: SMALL NATION MODEL. Give a real life example, draw graph and explain
40. Discuss the benefits of free trade in depth
41. Identify the major fallacies of international trade
42. Discuss dynamic gains of trade
43. Discuss changing comparative advantage, provide an example with a graph
44. Less developed nations sometimes argue that the industrialized nations’ tariff structures discourage the less developed nations from undergoing industrialization. Explain.
45. Discuss in depth terms of trade
46. What is meant by constant opportunity costs and increasing opportunity costs? Under what conditions will a country experience constant or increasing costs?
47. With a given level of world resources, international trade may bring about an increase in total world output. Explain. Provide a numerical example
48. Is Trump right when he tweets that tariffs bring in government revenue? Give arguments and explain
49. What are the effects of transportation costs on international trade patterns? Prove the point with a graph
50. The factor-endowment theory demonstrates how trade affects the distribution of income within trading partners. Explain.
51. Discuss current, capital and financial account and the relationship between them
52. What are special drawing rights? History, and why it is a problem for them to become world’s reserve currency.
53. How the United States Has Borrowed at Very Low Cost?
54. Do Current Account Deficits Cost domestic Jobs?
55. Discuss outsourcing. Does Azerbaijan do any outsourcing?
56. Discuss international trade of Azerbaijan in details: trading countries, exports, imports, main products, forecast for future.
57. Why are health, safety, and environmental standards applied to imported goods and administrative import procedures considered a type of trade protection?
58. Discuss in depth what determines long run exchange rates
59. Discuss benefits and costs of NAFTA
60. What is meant by the term economic integration? What are the various stages the economic integration can take? Provide examples.
61. Discuss the :aw of one price and the Big Mac index
62. Discuss in depth everything about purchasing power parity, when it works, when it does not work, what are the drawbacks etc.
63. Discuss what determines exchange rates in short run
64. Discuss exchange rate overshooting. Draw graphs and explain.
65. Why are international investors especially concerned about the real interest rate as opposed to the nominal rate?
66. If a currency becomes overvalued in the foreign exchange market, what will be the likely impact on the home country’s trade balance? What if the home currency becomes undervalued?
67. What is meant by the term *mechanisms of international adjustment*? Why does a deficit nation have an incentive to undergo adjustment? What about a surplus nation?
68. Under a fixed exchange rate system, what automatic adjustments promote current account equilibrium?
69. How do adjustments in domestic interest rates help affect international investment flows?
70. Keynesian theory suggests that under a system of fixed exchange rates, the influence of income changes in surplus and deficit nations helps promote current account equilibrium. Explain.
71. When analyzing the income adjustment mechanism, one must account for the foreign repercussion effect. Explain.
72. What are some major disadvantages of the automatic adjustment mechanism under a system of fixed exchange rates?
73. What is meant by the quantity theory of money? How did it relate to the classical price adjustment mechanism?
74. In a free market, what factors underlie currency exchange values? Which factors best apply to long and short run exchange rates?
75. What methods do currency forecasters use to predict future changes in exchange rates?